

دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الجزء الأول

Book 1

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 12

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Revision History

[illegible]

(١٢) الدَّرْسُ الثَّانِي عَشَرَ . The Twelfth Lesson

- Is she your classmate?



أَهِيَ زَمِيلَتُكَ؟

- لا . أنا في المدرسة المتوسطة وهي في المدرسة الثانوية .
and she is in the secondary school.
- ألك أخت ؟
- لا . ما لي أخت .
- ألك أخ ؟
- نعم . لي أخ كبير وهو طالب بالجامعة .
- ومن هذا الطفل الذي معك ؟
- هو ابن أخي .
- ما اسمه ؟
- اسمه سعد .
- أمك في البيت الآن ؟
- لا . ذهبت إلى المستشفى .

تمارين Exercises

- 1- Read and write : (١) اقرأ واكتب :
- 2, How are you (٢) كيف حالك يا أمي ؟ How are you (١) كيف حالك يا أبي ؟
O'my mother? O'my father?
- 3, Where is your son, O'Zainab? He (٣) أين ابنك يا زينب ؟ ذهب إلى المسجد .
went to the masjid.
- 4, Where is your daughter, O'Amina? (٤) أين بنتك يا أمينة ؟ ذهبت إلى المدرسة .
She went to the school.
- 5, Whose is this (٥) لمن هذه الساعة الجميلة ؟ هي لي . نعم . هي لي .
beautiful watch? Is this yours (belongs to you), O'Fatima? Yes, it is mine (belongs to me).

6) Is this your pen , O'Muhammad? . أَهَذَا قَلَمُكَ يَا مُحَمَّدٌ؟ لَا . هَذَا قَلَمُكَ أَنْتَ .
No, this is your pen .

7) That beautiful car which left just now from the school belongs to the principal . تِلْكَ السَّيَّارَةُ الْجَمِيلَةُ الَّتِي خَرَجَتْ الْآنَ مِنَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ لِلْمَدِيرِ .

8) Are you an engineer, O' my sir? No, I am a doctor . أَنْتَ مُهَنْدِسٌ يَا سَيِّدِي؟ لَا أَنَا طَبِيبٌ .

9) Are you a doctor, O' my madam? No, I am a teacher . أَنْتَ طَبِيبَةٌ يَا سَيِّدَتِي؟ لَا . أَنَا مُدْرِّسَةٌ .

2- Read every sentence from the following sentences then read once again after changing the one who is called - like it is explained in the example:

Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?

- 1) Do you have a pen O'Amina? (أَعِنْدَكَ قَلَمٌ يَا مُحَمَّدٌ؟) Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?
- 2) Where is your house O' my madam? (أَيْنَ بَيْتُكَ يَا سَيِّدِي؟) Example: أَيْنَ بَيْتُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ بَيْتُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your house O' my father? Where is your house O' my mother?
- 3) Is this your notebook O'Fatima? (أَهَذَا الدَّفْتَرُ لَكَ يَا عَلِيٌّ؟) Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?
- 4) Where are you from O' my sister? (مِنْ أَيْنَ أَنْتَ يَا أُخْتِي؟) Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?
- 5) Where is your father O'Khadija? (أَيْنَ أَبُوكَ يَا خَالِدٌ؟) Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?
- 6) Are you sick, O' my aunt (maternal)? (أَأَنْتَ مَرِيضَةٌ يَا خَالَتِي؟) Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?
- 7) Where is your daughter, O' my aunt (paternal)? (أَيْنَ بِنْتُكَ يَا عَمَّتِي؟) Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?
- 8) Do you have a brother O'Saad? (أَلَيْكَ أَخٌ يَا سَعَادُ؟) Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?
- 9) What do you have O' my sister? (مَاذَا عِنْدَكَ يَا أُخْتِي؟) Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?
- 10) Peace be upon you O' my mother. (السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكَ يَا أُمِّي .) Example: أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أَبِي؟ أَيْنَ قَلَمُكَ يَا أُمِّي؟
Where is your pen O' my father? Where is your pen O' my mother?

3- Feminize the 'doer' in every one of the following sentences : (٣) أَنْتِ الْفَاعِلُ فِي كُلِّ مِنَ الْجُمْلِ الْآتِيَةِ :

مثال: خَرَجَ مُحَمَّدٌ مِنَ الْبَيْتِ. خَرَجَتْ أَمْنَةُ مِنَ الْبَيْتِ. Amina left from the house. Example

- ١) (١) ذَهَبَ الْمُدْرَسُ إِلَى الْفَصْلِ. ذَهَبَتِ الْمُدْرَسَةُ إِلَى الْفَصْلِ. The teacher (f) went to the class.
- ٢) (٢) ذَهَبَ أَبِي إِلَى الْمُسْتَشْفَى. ذَهَبَتْ أُمِّي إِلَى الْمُسْتَشْفَى. My father went to the hospital.
- ٣) (٣) جَلَسَ الطَّالِبُ فِي الْفَصْلِ. جَلَسَتِ الطَّالِبَةُ فِي الْفَصْلِ. The student (f) sat in the class.
- ٤) (٤) خَرَجَ أَخِي مِنَ الْبَيْتِ. خَرَجَتْ أُخْتِي مِنَ الْبَيْتِ. My brother left from the house.

4- Ponder over what follows: (٤) تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي: جَلَسَتِ الطَّالِبَةُ ← جَلَسَتْ الطَّالِبَةُ

ال ← ال

5- Read the following sentences : (٥) أَقْرَأِ الْجُمْلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ :

- ١) (١) مَنْ الْفَتَى الَّذِي خَرَجَ مِنْ بَيْتِكَ الْآنَ؟ هُوَ ابْنُ عَمِّي. Who is the young man who left from your house just now? He is the son of my uncle (p).
- ٢) (٢) مَنْ الْفَتَاةُ الَّتِي خَرَجَتْ مِنْ بَيْتِكَ الْآنَ يَا مُحَمَّدٌ؟ هِيَ بِنْتُ خَالَتِي. Who is the young woman who left from your house just now, O'Muhammad? She is the daughter of my aunt (m).

٣) (٣) لِمَنِ الْمِفْتَاحُ الَّذِي عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ؟ هُوَ لِلْمُدْرَسِ. Whose is the key which is on the desk? It belongs to the teacher.

٤) (٤) لِمَنِ السَّاعَةُ الَّتِي عَلَى السَّرِيرِ؟ هِيَ لِزَوْجِ أُخْتِي. Whose is the watch which is on the bed? It belongs to the husband of my sister.

6- Complete the following (٦) أَكْمِلِ الْجُمْلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ بِوَضْعِ اسْمٍ مُوَضُّوعٍ مُنَاسِبٍ (الَّذِي، الَّتِي) فِي الْفَرَاغِ: sentences by putting a suitable relative pronoun (الَّذِي، الَّتِي) in the blank space.

- ١) (١) الْكِتَابُ الَّذِي عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ لِلْمُدْرَسِ. The book which is on the desk belongs to the teacher.

- (٢) الْقَلَمُ الَّذِي فِي حَقِيبَتِي مَكْسُورٌ. 2) The pen which is in my bag is broken.
- (٣) السَّيَّارَةُ الَّتِي خَرَجْتُ مِنَ الْمُسْتَشْفَى الْآنَ لِلطَّيِّبِ الْجَدِيدِ. 3) The car which left from the hospital just now belongs to the new doctor.
- (٤) الْكَلْبُ الَّذِي فِي الْحَدِيقَةِ مَرِيضٌ. 4) The dog which is in the garden is sick.
- (٥) الْفَتَى الَّذِي خَرَجَ مِنَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْآنَ ابْنُ الْمُؤَذِّنِ. 5) The young man who left the masjid is the son of the muezzin.
- (٦) تِلْكَ الْبُطَّةُ الَّتِي تَحْتَ الشَّجَرَةِ لِبْنَتِ الْفَلَّاحِ. 6) That duck which is under the tree belongs to the farmer's daughter.
- (٧) الْبَيْتُ الْجَدِيدُ الَّذِي فِي ذَلِكَ الشَّارِعِ لِلْوَزِيرِ. 7) The new house which is in that street belongs to the minister.
- (٨) الدَّرْسُ الَّذِي بَعْدَ هَذَا الدَّرْسِ سَهْلٌ جَدًّا. 8) The lesson which is after this lesson is very easy.
- (٩) مِنَ الْفَتَاةِ الَّتِي جَلَسْتُ أَمَامَ الْمُدْرَسَةِ؟ هِيَ طَالِبَةٌ مِنْ مَالِيزِيَا. 9) Who is the young woman who sat in front of the teacher? She is a student from Malaysia.
- (١٠) أَتِلْكَ الْحَقِيبَةُ الَّتِي تَحْتَ الْمَكْتَبِ لَكَ يَا خَالِدُ؟ 10) Is that bag which is under the desk yours, O'Khalid?
- لا. هِيَ لِصَدِيقِي مُحَمَّدٍ. No, it belongs to my friend Muhammad.

الكلمات الجديدة :		
The New Words :		
The sister of the father	أُخْتُ الْأَبِ : أَلْعَمَّةُ : Aunt (pat)	Brother of the father
The sister of the mother	أُخْتُ الْأُمِّ : أَلْخَالَةُ : Aunt (mat)	Brother of the mother
The hospital of the Maternity (Or Maternity Hospital)	مُسْتَشْفَى الْوِلَادَةِ	My madam
		سَيِّدَتِي : سَيِّدِي : My sir

الصفحة الأخيرة من هذا الملف
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